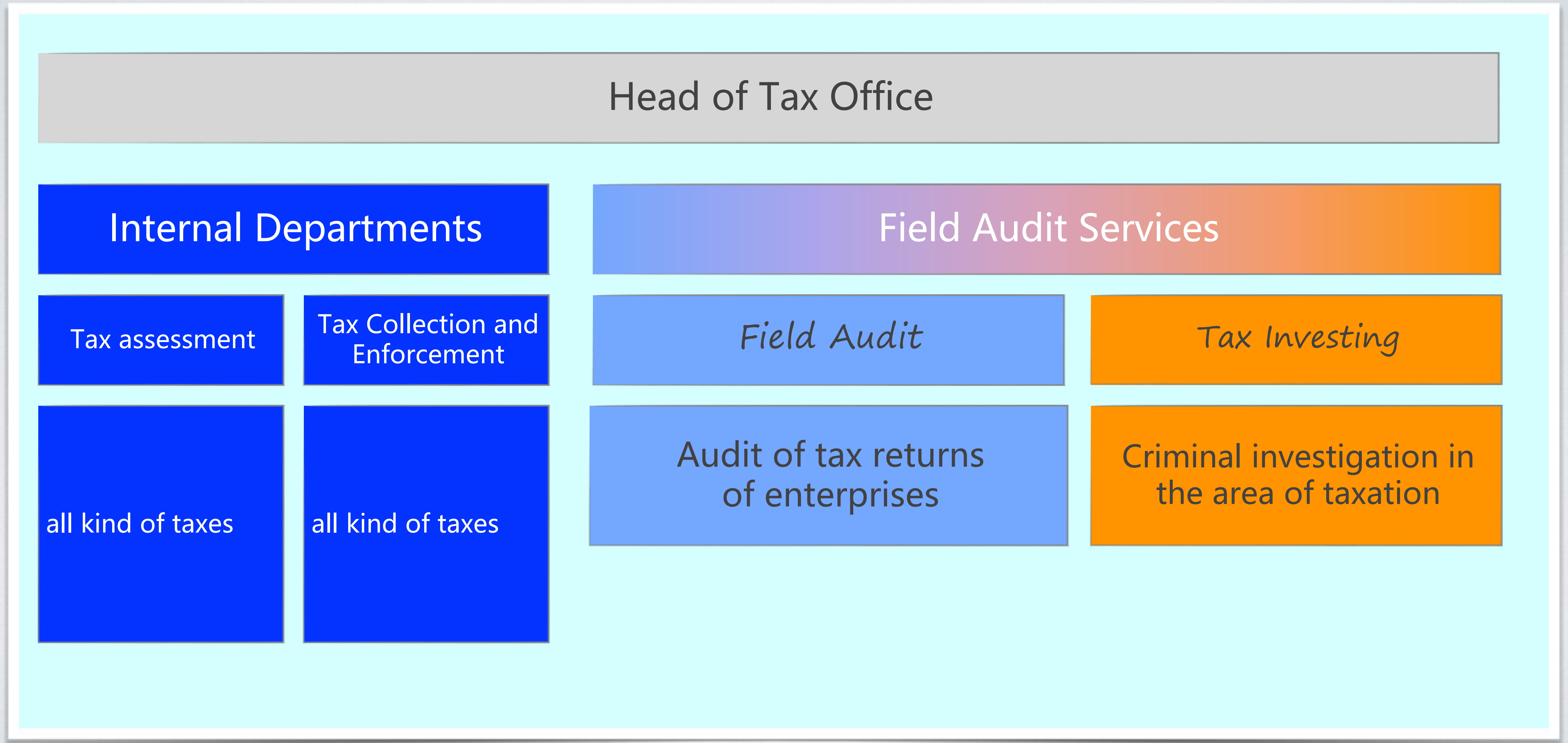


FIELD AUDIT IN MUNICH

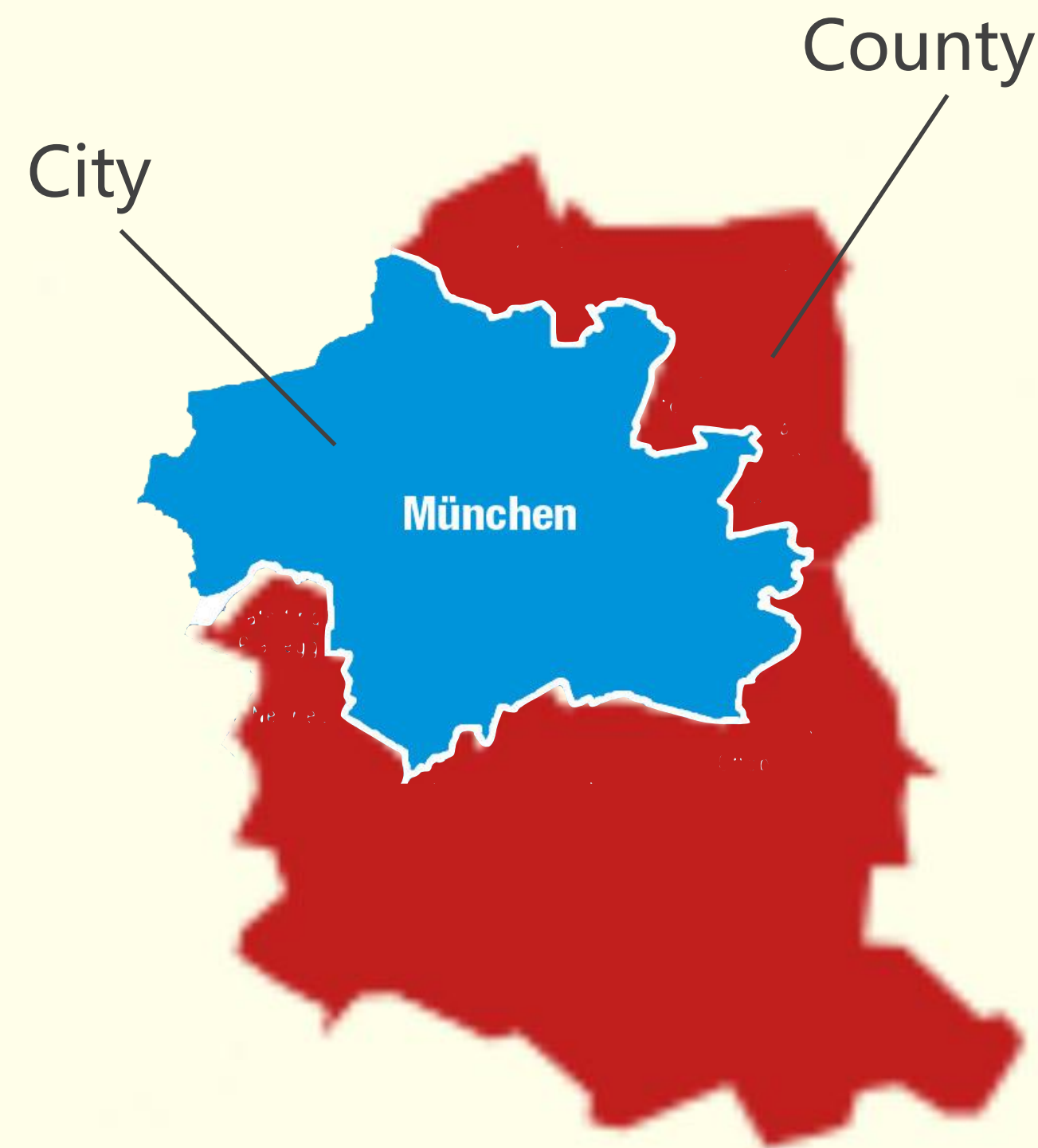
(AS EXAMPLE FOR FIELD AUDIT IN GERMANY)

Franz Hruschka
Head of Field Audit, Local Tax Office Munich

Simplified setup of a local tax office



functional and territorial responsibility



Tax Audit:

Audit of companies that have filed tax returns.

Tax Investigation:

Audit of companies that have not filed a tax return or have likely filed an incorrect one.

Payroll Tax Audit:

Audit to determine whether employers have properly remitted payroll tax to the tax office.

Special Sales Tax Audit:

Audit to determine whether the sales tax return has been properly filed.

Responsibility in Numbers

Large Enterprises ~ 6.500
(Turnover > 12,5 Mio €/p.a.)

Medium Enterprises ~ 8.500
(Turnover > 5,6 Mio €/p.a.)

Small Enterprises ~ 29.000
(Turnover > 1 Mio €/p.a.)

Very Small Enterprises ~ 175.000
(Turnover < 1 Mio €/p.a.)

in total ~ 219.000

Staff in Charge (in Munich)

Auditors ~ 550

Team Leader ~ 50

Typical Issues Auditing Small and Medium-Sized Businesses

- High cash balances, cash register manipulations
- Unexplainable lifestyle
- Significant deviations from standard rates
- Informations from auditing suppliers (wholesale purchases of goods; beer deliveries from breweries; ...)
- Informations from auditing customers (invoices for merchandise purchases, services (e.g., company events), ...)
- Tips; named or anonymous notifications (current or former employees; "business partners"; family members; competitors; neighbors; ...)
- Termination of business activity

Typical Issues auditing Large Companies

- ✓ Distinction between taxable and Tax-Exempt Revenue and Expenses
- ✓ Review of International Profit Allocation (particularly transfer pricing)
- ✓ Review of M+A-Transactions

ANY QUESTIONS ?

THANK YOU FOR LISTENING