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Business and Industry Tax Dialogue

Tax Treaty Withholding Tax Relief

prof. Guglielmo Maisto | Partner | Maisto e Associati - Milan

Tax Treaty Withholding Tax (WHT) Relief Today

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1. Tax Treaty Withholding Tax (WHT) Relief Today

• Different Taxing Rule

- Rates, Taxable Base (Gross vs Net)

• Different Procedures

- Direct Application vs Refund
- Different Forms
- Different Timing: for Application, for Refund, etc.
- Different Management (Digital vs Non-Digital)

• No Assessment of the Efficacy of the Relief

2.Reasons for a Special Focus

•Current Unsatisfactory Situation

•Increasing Focus on Source WHT (STTR - UN Model Tax Convention)

•Desirability to Improve Attractiveness of Foreign Investment

Avoid Abuse



3.Revisiting Tax Treaty WHT Relief

•Income Covered

- Services and Investment Income

•Taxable Base

- Provide Election for Net Taxation

•Procedures

- Establish Conditions for Direct Application
- Ensure Digitalized Refund Process
- Establish Common Application Forms

Introduce Peering System on Effectiveness of the Relief (Refund Timing, etc.)

D.Consider EU Directive (2025/50) on Faster and Safer Relief on Excess Withholding Taxes

Thank you

