



# The 4th Belt and Road Initiative Tax Administration Cooperation Forum

Improving Tax Environment







#### Dispute Resolution Mechanism



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## PART ONE

Introduction





### A Modern Tax System

1

Modern tax system is an opportunity for growth and economic development.

2

Tax collection, supported by taxpayers, provides the necessary funding for infrastructure development and other public benefits

3

Understanding the benefits of tax compliance enhances investment returns.

4

Achieving these goals requires fairness in taxation, collaborative tax administration, and continuous optimization of compliance processes and technology.





## PART TWO

**Our Story** 







The UAE implemented federal taxes in 2017.

3

2 FTA implemented tax systems for about 6 years (indirect taxes) and 3 months (corporate tax).

FTA focuses on progressive policies, compliance frameworks, and fairness in dispute resolution.





## PARTTHREE

**UAE's Dispute Resolution Mechanism** 







# UAE's Dispute Resolution Mechanism

- The Dispute Resolution Mechanism has been enhanced twice, in 2021 and again at March 2023.
- A fair and collaborative tax system should always provide taxpayers with the opportunity to submit their objections and arguments to decisions made by the Tax Authority.
- Internal processes must first be exhausted before external remedies may be used.
- In the UAE, we have initially developed a 3-tier appeal and objection process.





In the UAE, we have initially developed a 3-tier appeal and objection process, of which 2 tiers are outside the court system.

Submission by the taxpayer of a reconsideration request regarding any decision of the FTA.

If taxpayers still disagree with the FTA's decision post reconsideration, they can submit an objection to the decision.

Once the Tax Disputes Resolution Committee decides on the case presented to it, the taxpayer still has recourse of the Court. Based on the case, it can go from court of first instance all the way to the Supreme Court.





Optional step - requesting a review in the case of tax assessments from an audit team that is independent of the original audit team.

3

The process has been amended slightly over the last 6 months. In order to make the process more fair to the taxpayer, the FTA added an optional fourth tier.

Submission by the taxpayer of a reconsideration request regarding any decision of the FTA.

If the taxpayer still disagrees with FTA's decision post reconsideration, they can submit an objection to the decision. The objection is reviewed by a Tax Disputes Resolution Committee.

Once the Tax Disputes Resolution Committee decides on the case presented to it, the taxpayer still has recourse of the Court. Based on the case, it can go from court of first instance all the way to the Supreme Court.





### The Administrative Processes Goals for Creating a Modern and Fair Tax System

1

The taxpayer had two, and has now three levels of review before going to Court.

2

The taxpayer had two levels of review totally independent from the FTA. 3

By settling a majority of tax disputes at the FTA or Tax Dispute
Resolution Committee levels, the number of Court cases is reduced.

4

Access to Tax Disputes
Resolution Committee
and court has been
made more convenient
with reduced payment
requirements for tax and
penalties.





#### Thank You!

